DATE : 03/05/2026

Test Booklet Code

11

KAILASH

Corporate Office : 3rd Floor, Incuspaze Campus-2, Plot No. 13,
Sector-18, Udyog Vihar, Gurugram, Haryana - 122015.

Questions & Answers for NEET (UG)-2026

Time : 3 hrs. **M.M. : 720**

Important Instructions:

1. The test is of **3 hours** duration and the Test Booklet contains **180** multiple choice questions (Four options with a single correct answer) from **Physics, Chemistry and Biology (Botany and Zoology).**
2. Each question carries **4 marks**. For each correct response, the candidate will get **4 marks**. For every wrong response, **1 mark** shall be deducted from the total scores. The maximum marks are **720**.
3. Use **Blue / Black Ball Point Pen only** for writing particulars on this page / marking responses on Answer Sheet.
4. Rough work is to be done in the space provided for this purpose in the Test Booklet only.
5. On completion of the test, the candidate must handover the Answer Sheet to the Invigilator before leaving the Room / Hall. The candidates are allowed to take away this Test Booklet with them.
6. The CODE for this Booklet is **11**.
7. The candidates should ensure that the Answer Sheet is not folded. Do not make any stray marks on the Answer Sheet. Do not write your Roll No. anywhere else except in the specified space in the Test Booklet/Answer Sheet. Use of white fluid for correction is **NOT** permissible on the Answer Sheet.
8. Each candidate must show on demand his/her Admission Card to the Invigilator.
9. No candidate, without special permission of the Centre Superintendent or Invigilator, would leave his/her seat.
10. Use of Electronic/Manual Calculator is prohibited.
11. The candidates are governed by all Rules and Regulations of the examination with regard to their conduct in the Examination Hall. All cases of unfair means will be dealt with as per Rules and Regulations of this examination.
12. No part of the **Test Booklet** and **Answer Sheet** shall be detached under any circumstances.
13. The candidates will write the Correct Test Booklet Code as given in the Test Booklet / Answer Sheet in the Attendance Sheet.

PHYSICS

1. The speed of light in vacuum is taken as unity. If light takes 6 min 40 s to reach the Earth from the Sun, the distance between the Sun and the Earth in new unit is:

(1) 3×10^8 (2) 500

(3) 3×10^{10} (4) 400

Answer (4)

2. Match List I with List II:

	List I		List II
A.	Young's Modulus	I.	$\frac{\Delta d}{\Delta L}\left(\frac{L}{d}\right)$
B.	Compressibility	II.	$\frac{FL}{A(\Delta L)}$
C.	Bulk Modulus	III.	$-\frac{1}{\Delta P}\left(\frac{\Delta V}{V}\right)$
D.	Poisson's Ratio	IV.	$-P\left(\frac{V}{\Delta V}\right)$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

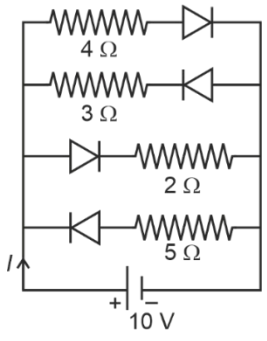
(1) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III (2) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

(3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II (4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Answer (4)

3. The current *I* in the circuit shown below is:

(All diodes are ideal and identical)



(1) $\frac{5}{3}$ A (2) $\frac{5}{9}$ A

(3) $\frac{1}{3}$ A (4) $\frac{15}{2}$ A

Answer (4)

4. The angular speed of a flywheel is increased from 600 rpm to 1200 rpm in 10 s. The number of revolutions completed by the flywheel during this time is :

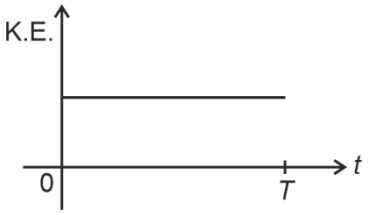
(1) 900 (2) 600

(3) 150 (4) 300

Answer (3)

5. For a simple pendulum, having time period T, the variation of kinetic energy (K.E.) with time (t) is represented by:

(1)



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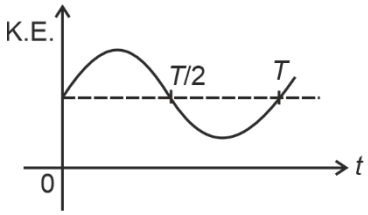

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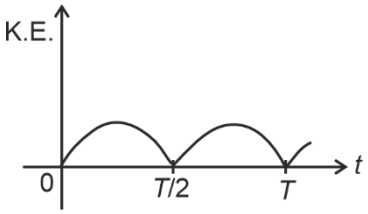

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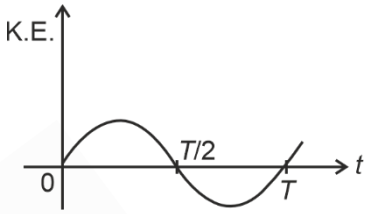


Answer (3)

6. A resistor is connected to a battery of 12 V emf and internal resistance 2 Ω. If the current in the circuit is 0.6 A, the terminal voltage of the battery is:

(1) 10 V (2) 1.2 V

(3) 12 V (4) 10.8 V

Answer (4)

7. A flask contains argon and chlorine in the ratio of 2 : 1 by mass. The temperature of the mixture is 27°C. The ratio of root mean square speed of the molecules of the two gases $\left(\frac{V_{rms}^{Ar}}{V_{rms}^{Cl}}\right)$ is:

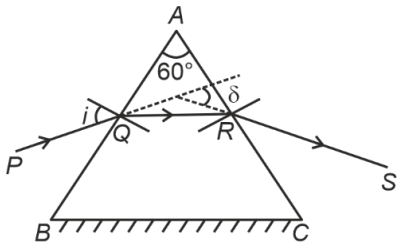
(Atomic mass of argon = 40.0 u and molecular mass of chlorine = 70.0 u)

(1) $\frac{\sqrt{7}}{2}$ (2) $\frac{7}{4}$

(3) $\frac{7}{2}$ (4) $\frac{2}{\sqrt{7}}$

Answer (1)

8. A ray of monochromatic light is passing through an equilateral prism (ABC) as shown in the figure. The refracted ray (QR) is parallel to its base (BC) and the angle of incidence (i) is 50°. Then the angle of deviation (δ) is:



(1) 45° (2) 35°

(3) 40° (4) 55°

Answer (3)

9. Match List I with List II.

	List-I		List-II
A.	$E = h\nu$	I.	de Broglie wavelength
B.	Diffraction and Interference	II.	Particle nature of light
C.	$\lambda = h/p$	III.	Wave nature of light
D.	Compton effect	IV.	Energy of photon

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

(1) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
(2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
(3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
(4) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

Answer (4)

10. In the first excited state of hydrogen atom, the energy of its electron is –3.4 eV. The radial distance of the electron from the hydrogen nucleus in this case is approximately:

(Take 1 eV = 1.6×10^{-19} J, e = 1.6×10^{-19} C and $\frac{1}{4\pi\varepsilon_0} = 9 \times 10^9$ N m^2/C^2)

(1) 2.1×10^{-9} m
(2) 2.1×10^{-8} m
(3) 2.1×10^{-10} m
(4) 2.1×10^{-11} m

Answer (3)

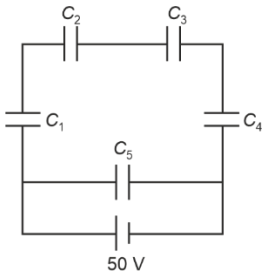
11. A box of mass 15 kg is kept on the floor of a stationary trolley. They coefficient of static friction between the box and the trolley is 0.12. Keeping the box in stationary state over the trolley, the maximum acceleration with which the trolley can be moved horizontally in m s^{-2} is: (g = 10 m/s^2)

(1) 2·1
(2) 1·8
(3) 1·5
(4) 1·2

Answer (4)

12. Five capacitors of capacitances

$C_1 = C_2 = C_3 = C_4 = 10$ μF and $C_5 = 2.5$ μF are connected as shown, along with a battery of 50 V.



The equivalent capacitance and the charges on each capacitor respectively are:

(1) 5 μF, 125 μC on C_1 to C_4 and 25 μC on C_5
(2) 5 μF, 125 μC on all capacitors
(3) 5 μF, 250 μC on all capacitors
(4) 4 μF, 250 μC on C_1 to C_4 and 125 μC on C_5

Answer (2)

13. The amount of work done to raise a mass '*m*' from the surface of the Earth to a height equal to the radius of the Earth '*R*' will be

(1) 2 mg *R*

(2) $mg\frac{R}{4}$

(3) mg *R*

(4) $mg\frac{R}{2}$

Answer (4)

14. Each side of a metallic cube of mass 5.580 kg is measured to the 9.0 cm. Keeping the significant figures in view, the density of the material of the cube can be best expressed as $X \times 10^3$ kg m^{-3} where the value of *X* is:

(1) 7.654

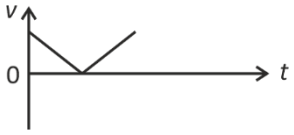
(2) 7.6

(3) 7.65

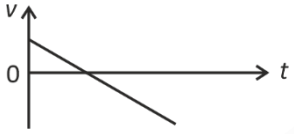
(4) 7.7

Answer (4)

15. The following plots show variation of velocity (*v*) with time (*t*) of a ball thrown vertically upward, and falling back. Which of the following plots is/are correct?

A. 

B. 

C. 

D. 

E. 

(1) C only

(2) D only

(3) B only

(4) A and E only

Answer (1)

16. The sum of kinetic energy and potential energy of a simple pendulum bob is 0.02 joule. The speed of the simple pendulum bob at equilibrium position is approximately: (Consider mass of the bob = 20 g)

(1) 0.2 m/s

(2) 1.41 m/s

(3) 14.1 m/s

(4) 2.0 m/s

Answer (2)

17. In Young's double slit experiment, using monochromatic light of wavelength λ, the intensity of light at a point on the screen where the path difference is λ, is K units. The intensity of light at a point where the path difference is $\frac{\lambda}{3}$ will be

(1) $\frac{K}{4}$

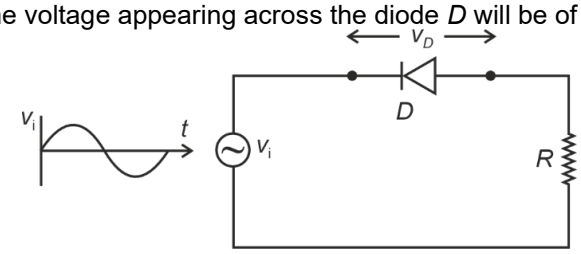
(2) K

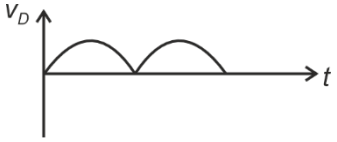
(3) 2 K

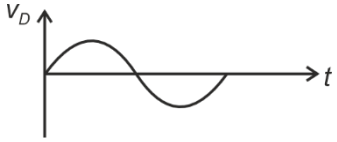
(4) $\frac{K}{2}$

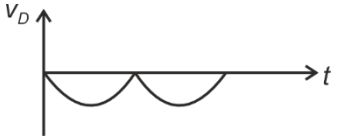
Answer (1)

18. In the circuit shown below, the voltage appearing across the diode *D* will be of the form:



(1) 

(2) 

(3) 

(4) 

Answer (4)

19. An ac circuit contains a resistance of 1 kΩ, a capacitor of 0.1 μF and an inductor of 1 mH connected in series. The resonance frequency of the circuit is approximately:

(1) 13.5 kHz
(2) 10.1 kHz
(3) 20.7 kHz
(4) 15.9 kHz

Answer (4)

20. In interference and diffraction, the light energy is redistributed. If it reduces in one region, producing a dark fringe, it increases in another region, producing a bright fringe.

A. As there is no gain or loss of energy, these phenomena are consistent with the principle of conservation of energy.

B. Diffraction and interference are characteristics exhibited only by light waves.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) A is true and B is also true
(2) A is false but B is true
(3) A is true but B is false
(4) Both A and B are false

Answer (3)

21. For a travelling harmonic wave

$y(x, t) = 2{\cdot}0 \cos 2\pi(10t - 0{\cdot}0080x + 0{\cdot}35)$, where x and y are in cm and t in s. The phase difference between oscillatory motion of two points separated by a distance of 0·5 m is:

(1) 0·08 π rad
(2) 0·8 π rad
(3) 8 π rad
(4) 0·008 π rad

Answer (2)

22. The magnitude and direction of the acceleration produced in a body of mass 5 kg when two mutually perpendicular forces 8 N and 6 N act on it, are respectively:

(1) 20 m s^{-2}; $\tan^{-1}$ (4/3) with 8 N force
(2) 2 m s^{-2}; $\tan^{-1}$ (3/4) with 6 N force
(3) 2 m s^{-2}; $\tan^{-1}$ (4/3) with 8 N force
(4) 2 m s^{-2}; $\tan^{-1}$ (3/4) with 8 N force

Answer (4)

23. Consider two uncharged capacitors of equal capacitance 200 pF. One of them is charged by a 100 V supply and disconnected. Now this capacitor is connected to the uncharged capacitor. The amount of electrostatic energy lost in the process is:

(1) 0.5×10^{-6} J
(2) 1.0 J
(3) 1.0×10^{-6} J
(4) 0.5 J

Answer (1)

24. The power of a crane, which lifts a mass of 1000 kg to a height of 20 m in 10 s is: (g = 9.8 m/s^2)

(1) 19.6 W
(2) 39.2 W
(3) 19.6 Kw
(4) 39.2 kW

Answer (3)

25. In a vernier callipers, 20 VSD coincide with 16 MSD (each division of length 1 mm). The least count of the vernier callipers is:

(1) 0.2 cm
(2) 0.01 cm
(3) 0.02 cm
(4) 0.1 cm

Answer (3)

26. When a ruler falls vertically, 5 different persons catch it with different reaction times.

(g = 9.8 m s^{-2})

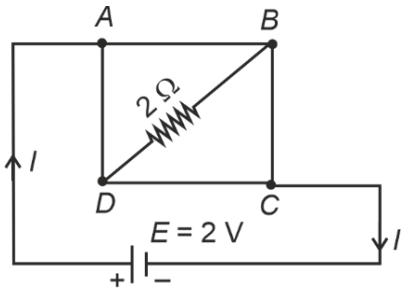
A. Person A has reaction time 0.20 s.
B. Person B has reaction time of 0.22 s.
C. Person C has reaction time of 0.18 s.
D. Person D has reaction time of 0.19 s.
E. Person E has reaction time of 0.21 s.

What is the **correct** order of the distance travelled by the ruler for each person?

(1) B > E > A > C > D
(2) C > D > A > B > E
(3) B > E > A > D > C
(4) C > D > A > E > B

Answer (3)

27. A uniform metallic wire having resistance 4 Ω is bent to form a square loop ($ABCD$) (see figure). A resistance of 2 Ω is connected between points B and D and a battery of 2 V is connected across points A and C as shown in the figure. Now the value of current (I) is :



(1) 2 A
(2) 8 A
(3) 4.5 A
(4) 4 A

Answer (1)

28. A room heater is rated 400 W, 220 V. If the supply voltage drops to 200 V, what will be the power consumed (approximately)?

(1) 200 W
(2) 400 W
(3) 331 W
(4) 121 W

Answer (3)

29. A 100-turn closely wound circular coil of radius 5 cm has a magnetic field of 3.14×10^{-3} T at its centre. The current flowing through the coil, and the magnitude of the magnetic moment of this coil are, respectively:

(Take $\mu_0 = 4\pi \times 10^{-7}$ T m/A)

(1) 2 A, 10 A m^2
(2) 2.5 A, 20 A m^2
(3) 2 A, 4 A m^2
(4) 2.5 A, 2 A m^2

Answer (4)

30. A rectangular wire loop of sides 8 cm and 3 cm with a small cut, is moving out of a region of uniform magnetic field of magnitude 0.3 T directed normal to the plane of the loop. The emf developed across the cut, if the velocity of the loop is 2 cm s^{-1}, in a direction normal to the shorter side of the loop, will be :

(1) 4.8×10^{-4} volt
(2) 1.2×10^{-4} volt
(3) 1.3×10^{-4} volt
(4) 1.8×10^{-4} volt

Answer (4)

31. Four statements are given (A is mass number):

A. The volume of a nucleus is proportional to $A^{1/3}$.

B. The volume of a nucleus is proportional to A.

C. The difference in mass of an atom and its nucleus is called the mass defect.

D. The difference in mass of a nucleus and its constituents is called the mass defect.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A and C are true, but B and D are false
(2) B and C are true, but A and D are false
(3) A and D are true, but B and C are false
(4) B and D are true, but A and C are false

Answer (4)

32. An unknown nucleus has a nuclear density of 2.29×10^{17} kg/m^3 and mass of 19.926×10^{-27} kg. Its mass number A is approximately:

(Take $R_0 = 1.2 \times 10^{-15}$ m, $4\pi = 12.56$)

(1) 12
(2) 20
(3) 16
(4) 19

Answer (1)

33. Savitha, a XI standard student, while conducting an experiment to determine the effective length of a simple pendulum L, notes down the data of time taken to complete 30 oscillations as 60 s and hence calculates the length of the simple pendulum as : (Take $\pi^2 = 9.8$, and $g = 9.8$ m/s^2)

(1) 0.75 m
(2) 1.5 m
(3) 2 m
(4) 1 m

Answer (4)

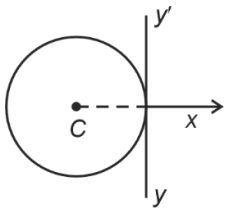
34. An electric heater supplies heat to a system at a rate of 100 W. If the system performs work at a rate of 75 J/s, then the rate at which internal energy increases will be:

(1) 75 W (2) 100 W

(3) 125 W (4) 25 W

Answer (4)

35. A thin wire of length '*L*' and linear mass density '*m*' is bent into a circular ring (in *x*-*y* plane) with centre '*C*' as shown in figure. The moment of inertia of the ring about an axis *yy*′ will be :



(1) $\frac{3mL^3}{8\pi}$ (2) $\frac{3mL^3}{8\pi^2}$

(3) $\frac{3mL^2}{8\pi}$ (4) $\frac{3mL^2}{8\pi^2}$

Answer (2)

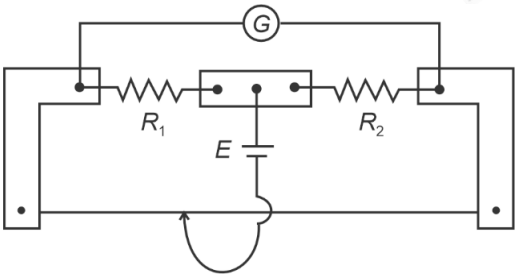
36. A galvanometer of resistance 100 Ω gives full scale deflection for a current of 1 mA. It is converted into an ammeter of range 0 –10 A. The shunt required is:

(1) 0.01 Ω (2) 0.10 Ω

(3) 0.001 Ω (4) 0.001 Ω

Answer (1)

37. In a metre bridge experiment (see figure), the positions of the cell, E, and galvanometer, G, are interchanged. We shall observe in the galvanometer:



(1) Only the left-sided deflection

(2) There will be no deflection irrespective of the position of the jockey

(3) Only the right-sided deflection

(4) Both right-sided and left-sided deflection and at balance point, no deflection

Answer (4)

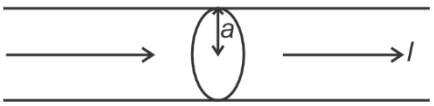
38. The peak value of an alternating current is 5 A and frequency is 60 Hz. How long will the current, starting from zero, take to reach the peak value?

(1) $\frac{1}{120}s$ (2) $\frac{1}{60}s$

(3) $\frac{1}{30}s$ (4) $\frac{1}{240}s$

Answer (4)

39. The figure given below shows a long straight solid wire of circular cross-section of radius '*a*' carrying steady current *I*. The current *I* is uniformly distributed across its cross-section. The plot which correctly represents the variation of magnetic field (*B*) with distance (r) from the axis of the conductor in the region is :



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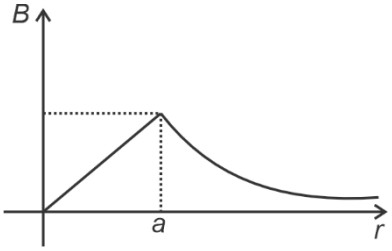

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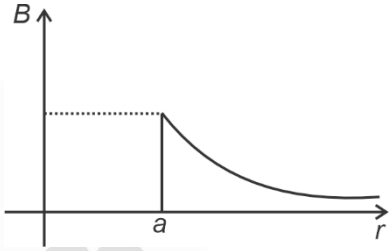

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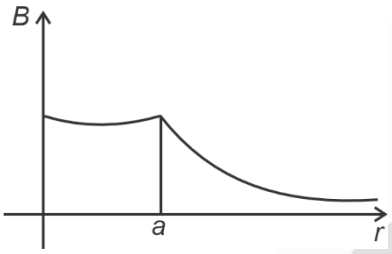

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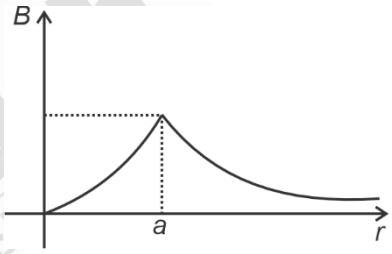


Answer (1)

40. Two statements are given below:

A. When the forward bias voltage across a p-n junction diode increases above a certain threshold voltage, the diode current increases significantly

B. This current is called reverse saturation current.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) Both Statements A and B are true (2) Statement A is true, but Statement B is false

(3) Both Statements A and B are false (4) Statement A is false, but Statement B is true

Answer (2)

41. Which of the following statements are correct?
A. Inside a conductor, the electrostatic field is zero.
B. Electric field at the surface of a charged conductor does not depend on its surface charge density.
C. The interior of a charged conductor can have no excess charge in the static situation.
D. At the surface of a charged conductor, the electrostatic field must be normal to the surface at every point.
E. The electrostatic potential is zero everywhere inside a charged conductor.
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A, B and D only (2) A, C and E only

(3) A, C and D only (4) C, D and E only

Answer (3)

42. For a metal of work function 6.6 eV, which of the following wavelengths of incident radiation does ***not*** give rise to the photoelectric effect?
(Take Planck's constant as 6.6×10^{-34} J s)

(1) 100 nm

(2) 150 nm

(3) 200 nm

(4) 50 nm

Answer (3)

43. In a concave lens, a ray of light emanating from the object parallel to the principal axis of the lens after refraction:

(1) passes through 2*F*, which is the radius of curvature of the lens.

(2) appears to diverge from the first principal focus.

(3) emerges parallel to the principal axis.

(4) passes through the second principal focus.

Answer (2*)

44. A submarine is designed to withstand an absolute pressure of 100 atm. How deep can it go below the water surface?
(Consider the density of water = 1000 kg m^{-3},
1 atm = 1×10^5 Pa and gravitational acceleration g = 10 m/s^2)

(1) 990 m

(2) 9900 m

(3) 99 m

(4) 9000 m

Answer (1)

45. Match List I with List II:

	List-I (Electromagnetic wave)		**List-II (Production)**
A.	Microwave	I.	Electrons in atoms emit light when they move from a higher energy level to a lower energy level
B.	Visible light	II.	Radioactive decay of nucleus
C.	Gamma rays	III.	Vibration of atoms and molecules
D	Infra-red rays	IV.	Klystron valve or magnetron valve

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A–III, B–I, C–II, D–IV

(2) A–III, B–IV, C–I, D–II

(3) A–IV, B–I, C–II, D–III

(4) A–IV, B–III, C–II, D–I

Answer (3)

CHEMISTRY

46. Select the reagents that reduce nitriles to primary amines.

A. (i) $LiAlH_4$; (ii) H_2O

B. Sn + HCl

C. H_2/Ni

D. Na(Hg)/C_2H_5OH

E. Br_2/aq. NaOH

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

(1) B, D and E only

(2) A, C and D only

(3) A, D and E only

(4) A, B and C only

Answer (2)

47. Match List I with List II :

	List I (Transition metal/compound complex)		**List II (Catalytic Role)**
A.	V_2O_5	I.	Preparation of ammonia from N_2/H_2 mixture
B.	Fe	II.	Polymerisation of alkynes
C.	$PdCl_2$	III.	Preparation of H_2SO_4 and SO_2
D.	Ni complex	IV.	Oxidation of ethyne to ethanal

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(2) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

(3) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

(4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Answer (4)

48. Consider the following reaction :

$2A(g) + B(g) \rightarrow 2D(g)$

$\Delta U^{\ominus} = -10\ kJ\ mol^{-1}$ and $\Delta S^{\ominus} = -44\ JK^{-1}$ at 298 K.

Identify the **correct** option with $\Delta G^{\ominus}$ for the reaction and spontaneity of the reaction at 298 K.

(Given : R = 8.31 J mol^{-1} K^{-1})

(1) –1.635 kJ mol^{-1}, spontaneous

(2) –0.63568 kJ mol^{-1}, spontaneous

(3) +0.63568 kJ mol^{-1}, non-spontaneous

(4) +1.635 kJ mol^{-1}, non-spontaneous

Answer (3)

49. Match List I with List I :

	List I (Quantum Numbers)			List II (Orbital)
	'n'	'l'		
A.	2	1	I.	3d
B.	4	0	II.	2p
C.	5	3	III.	4s
D.	3	2	IV.	5f

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

(1) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

(2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

(3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Answer (3)

50. In a qualitative analysis, Bi^{3+} is detected by appearance of precipitate of BiO(OH)(s). Calculate pH when the following equilibrium exists at 298 K.

$BiO(OH)(s) \rightleftharpoons BiO^{+}(aq) + OH^{-}(aq)$, $K = 4 \times 10^{-10}$

(Given : log2 = 0.3010)

(1) 8.714 (2) 4.699

(3) 5.286 (4) 9.301

Answer (4)

51. The correct statement with regard to the secondary structure of DNA/RNA is

(1) RNA possesses a single strand helix structure and contains thymine as one of the four bases

(2) DNA possesses a double strand helix structure and contains thymine as one of the four bases

(3) RNA possesses a double strand helix structure and contains uracil as one of the four bases

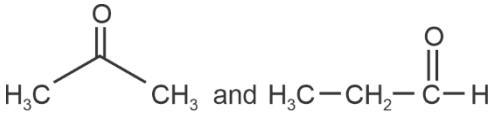
(4) DNA possesses a single strand helix structure and cotnains uracil as one of the four bases

Answer (2)

52. The pair of molecules that are metamers among the following is :

(1) $CH_3CH_2CH_2OH$ and $CH_3 - CH(OH) - CH_3$

(2) $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_3$ and $(CH_3)_2CHCH_2CH_3$

(3)  and

(4) $CH_3OCH_2CH_2CH_3$ and $CH_3CH_2OCH_2CH_3$

Answer (4)

53. Match List I with List II :

	List-I (Complex)		List-II (Types of isomerism)
A.	$[Pt(NH_3)_2Cl_2]$	I.	Optical
B.	$[Co(en)_3]^{3+}$	II.	Solvate
C.	$[Co(NH_3)_5NO_2]Cl_2$	III.	Geometrical
D.	$[Cr(H_2O)_6]Cl_3$	IV.	Linkage

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

(2) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(3) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

(4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Answer (4)

54. Match List I with List II :

	List-I (Order of reaction)		List-II (Unit of rate constant)
A.	Zero order	I.	$mol^{-1}\ L\ s^{-1}$
B.	First order	II.	$mol^{-2}\ L^2\ s^{-1}$
C.	Second order	III.	s^{-1}
D.	Third order	IV.	$mol\ L^{-1}\ s^{-1}$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

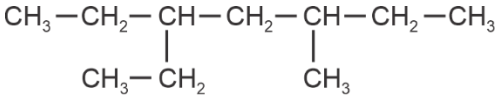
(2) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

(4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Answer (2)

55. The correct IUPAC name of the following compound is :



(1) 3-ethyl-5-methylheptane

(2) 2,4-diethylhexane

(3) 3-methyl-5-ethylheptane

(4) 3,5-diethylhexane

Answer (1)

56. A bulb is rated at 150 watt, converting 8% energy into light. If energy of one photon is 4.42×10^{-19} J, how many photons are emitted by the bulb per second?

(1) 2.71×10^{19}

(2) 4.06×10^{19}

(3) 27.2×10^{19}

(4) 1.35×10^{19}

Answer (1)

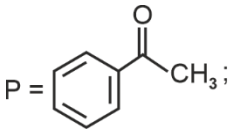
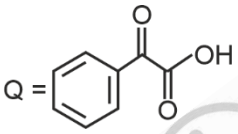
57. Methane reacts with steam at 1273 K in the presence of nickel catalyst to form :

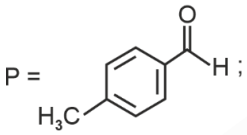
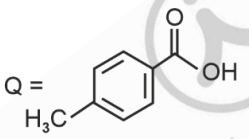
(1) CO and H_2O (2) CO_2 and H_2

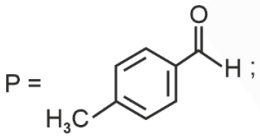
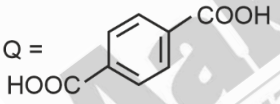
(3) CO and H_2 (4) CO_2 and H_2O

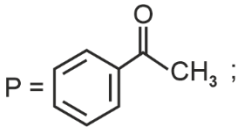
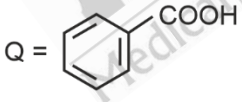
Answer (3)

58. Compound P(C_8H_8O) gives a red orange precipitate with 2,4-DNP reagent and it does not reduce Fehling's reagent. On drastic oxidation with chromic acid, P gives an aromatic product Q that produces effervescence on treating with aq. $NaHCO_3$. Compounds P and Q, respectively, are :

(1) P =  ; Q = 

(2) P =  ; Q = 

(3) P =  ; Q = 

(4) P =  ; Q = 

Answer (4 or 3)

59. Match List I with List II :

	List I		List II
A.	C_2H_4	I.	3 σ bonds, 2 π bonds
B.	C_2H_2	II.	3 σ bonds, one lone pair
C.	CH_4	III.	4 σ bonds
D.	NH_3	IV.	5 σ bonds, 1 π bond

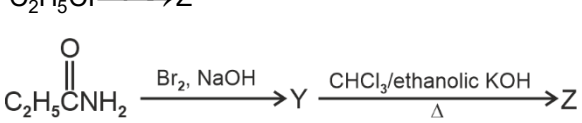
Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I (2) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

(3) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III (4) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

Answer (2)

60. The following two reactions give the same foul smelling product Z.



X and Z, respectively, are :

(1) X = AgCN; Z = C_2H_5NC

(2) X = KCN; Z = C_2H_5CN

(3) X = AgCN; Z = C_2H_5CN

(4) X = KCN; Z = C_2H_5NC

Answer (1)

61. The number of hydrogen atoms present in 5.4 g of urea is:

(Given: Molar mass of urea : 60 g mol^{-1}

N_A : 6.022×10^{23} particles mol^{-1})

(1) 1.084×10^{23}

(2) 1.084×10^{22}

(3) 2.168×10^{22}

(4) 2.168×10^{23}

Answer (4)

62. Identify the ***incorrect*** statement from the following:

(1) Nitrogen can form $p\pi$-$p\pi$ multiple bonds with itself.

(2) $P(C_2H_5)_3$ and $As(C_6H_5)_3$ form $d\pi$-$d\pi$ bond with transition metals.

(3) Phosphorus, arsenic and antimony show catenation property.

(4) Nitrogen can form $d\pi$-$p\pi$ bond with oxygen.

Answer (4)

63. Which one of the following is an ambidentate ligand?

(1) Ethane-1,2-diamine

(2) Ethylenediaminetetraacetate ion

(3) Thiocyanate

(4) Oxalate

Answer (3)

64. The correct order of increasing metallic character of Na, Be, P, Mg and Si is

(1) P < Si < Be < Mg < Na

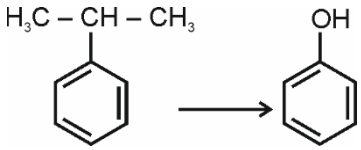
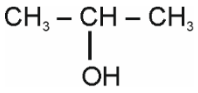
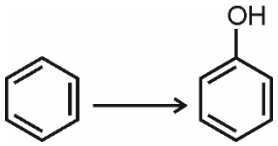
(2) P < Si < Na < Mg < Be

(3) P < Mg < Be < Si < Na

(4) Be < Si < P < Mg < Na

Answer (1)

65. Match List I with List II:

	List I		List II
A.		(I)	(i) oleum; (ii) NaOH, Δ; (iii) H^+
B.	$CH_3COOH \longrightarrow CH_3CH_2OH$	(II)	(i) O_2; (ii) H_2O/H^+
C.	$CH_3CH_2CH_2OH \longrightarrow$ 	(III)	(i) CH_3OH, H^+; (ii) H_2, catalyst
D		(IV)	(i) conc. H_2SO_4, Δ; (ii) H^+/H_2O

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

(2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(3) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

(4) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

Answer (2)

66. Although +3 oxidation state is most common in lanthanoids, cerium still shows +4 oxidation state because:

(1) After losing one more electron, it acquires $4f^{14}$ electronic configuration.

(2) Its nearest inert gas is Radon.

(3) Its atomic number is 61.

(4) After losing one more electron, it acquires $4f^0$ electronic configuration.

Answer (4)

67. In the following reaction sequence, X and Z respectively are :

$CH_3CH_2CH_2 - OH + PCl_5 \longrightarrow CH_3CH_2CH_2Cl + X + HCl$

$\xrightarrow[\Delta]{\text{alc. KOH}}$ Y

Y $\xrightarrow[(C_6H_5CO)_2O_2]{HBr}$ Z

(1) X = $POCl_3$; Z = $CH_3 - \underset{\underset{Br}{|}}{CH} - CH_3$

(2) X = $POCl_3$; Z = $CH_3CH_2CH_2 - Br$

(3) X = H_3PO_3; Z = $CH_3 - \underset{\underset{Br}{|}}{CH} - CH_3$

(4) X = H_3PO_3; Z = $CH_3CH_2CH_2 - Br$

Answer (2)

68 Match **List I** with **List II** :

	List I (Complex/ion)		**List II (Shape/geometry)**
A.	$[Pt(Cl_2)(NH_3)_2]$	(I)	Octahedral
B.	$[Co(NH_3)_6]Cl_3$	(II)	Trigonal bipyramidal
C.	$[NiCl_4]^{2-}$	(III)	Square planar
D	$[Fe(CO)_5]$	(IV)	Tetrahedral

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

(3) A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II

(4) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

Answer (2)

69 The functional group that can be identified through phthalein dye test is :

(1) Aldehyde

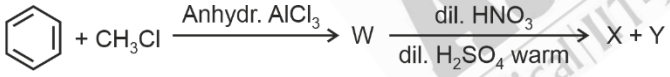
(2) Phenolic

(3) Carboxylic acid

(4) Alcohol

Answer (2)

70 Two products X and Y are formed in the following reaction sequence.



The suitable method that can be used for the separation of products X and Y is :

(1) Fractional distillation

(2) Sublimation

(3) Differential extraction

(4) Continuous extraction

Answer (1)

71. Identify the correct statements :

(A) The molality of 2.5 g of ethanoic acid (Molar mass : 60 g mol^{-1}) in 75 g of benzene solution is 0.556 m.

(B) The molarity of a solution containing 5 g of NaOH (molar mass : 40 g mol^{-1}) in 450 mL of solution is 0.278 M at 298 K.

(C) Aquatic species are more comfortable in cold water.

(D) The solubility of gas increases with decrease in pressure.

(E) For a binary mixture of A and B, the number of moles of A and B are n_A and n_B respectively. The mole fraction of B will be $x_B = \frac{n_A}{n_A + n_B}$.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B and C only
(2) A and B only
(3) A and C only
(4) A, D and E only

Answer (1)

72. During Lassaigne's test, the elements present in an organic compound are converted from :
(1) ionic form to ionic form
(2) covalent form to ionic form
(3) covalent form to covalent form
(4) ionic form to covalent form

Answer (2)

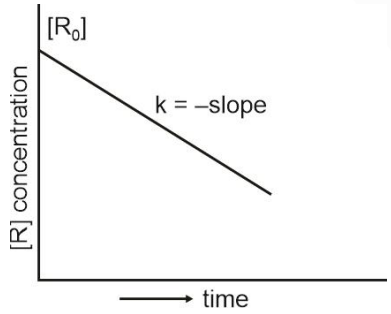
73. A solution of copper sulphate is electrolysed for 10 minutes with a current of 1.5 amperes. The mass of copper deposited at cathode is :
(Given : Molar mass of Cu = 63 g mol^{-1};
1 F = 96487 C mol^{-1})
(1) 1.7018 g
(2) 0.2938 g
(3) 2.4036 g
(4) 0.5876 g

Answer (2)

74. At a certain temperature, T (K), during a process, 500 J is absorbed by the system and work of 200 J is done by the system. Then change in internal energy of the system is :
(1) 400 J
(2) 300 J
(3) 700 J
(4) 500 J

Answer (2)

75. For a certain reaction R $\rightarrow$ Product, the plot of concentration [R] vs time has a negative slope as shown. The order of reaction is :



(1) 0
(2) 1
(3) 2
(4) 2.5

Answer (1)

76. Identify the correct statement about ClF_3 from the following options :
(1) It has T-shaped geometry with two lone pairs on Cl atom.
(2) It has T-shaped geometry with three lone pairs on Cl atom.
(3) It has a trigonal pyramidal geometry with two lone pairs on Cl atom.
(4) It has a planar trigonal geometry with two lone pairs on Cl atom.

Answer (1)

77. In a test tube containing a salt, a few drops of dilute H_2SO_4 was added, which gave colourless vapours having the smell of vinegar. The vapours turned the blue litmus paper red.
Identify the **correct** anion from the following :

(1) Sulphide, S^{2-}

(2) Sulphate, SO_4^{2-}

(3) Acetate, CH_3COO^-

(4) Carbonate, CO_3^{2-}

Answer (3)

78. At 298 K, a certain buffer solution contains equal concentrations of X^- and HX, K_b for X^- is 10^{-10}.
What is the pH of this buffer solution?

(1) 2

(2) 4

(3) 6

(4) 10

Answer (2)

79. Calculate emf of the half cell given below :
Pt (s) | H_2(g, 2 atm) | HCl (aq, 0.02 M)

$E^{\circ}_{H_2/H^+} = 0\,V$

(Given: $\frac{2.303\,RT}{F} = 0.059,\ \log 2 = 0.3010$)

(1) –0.109 V

(2) 0.035 V

(3) –0.035 V

(4) 0.109 V

Answer (4)

80. The calculated 'spin-only' magnetic moment Ti^{2+} ($3d^2$) is :

(1) 5.92 BM

(2) 3.87 BM

(3) 2.84 BM

(4) 4.90 BM

Answer (3)

81. Identify the **incorrect** statement from the following:

(1) Carbon has the ability to form $p\pi$-$p\pi$ multiple bond with itself.

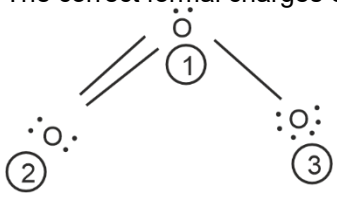
(2) ECl_3 (E = B and Al) is a monomer when E = B and a dimer when E = Al.

(3) The order of catenation property of Group 14 elements is C >> Si > Ge $\approx$ Sn.

(4) Oxygen exhibits only –2 oxidation state.

Answer (4)

82. The correct formal charges on oxygen atoms numbered 2, 1 and 3 respectively are :



(1) –1, 0, +1

(2) 0, +1, –1

(3) 0, 0, 0

(4) +1, 0, –1

Answer (2)

83. Phenolphthalein is used as an indicator for the titration of sodium hydroxide solution against a standard solution of oxalic acid. The colour change that is observed at an alkaline pH close to the equivalence point during this titration is:

(1) pinkish red to yellow

(2) yellow to pinkish red

(3) pink to colourless

(4) colourless to pink

Answer (4)

84. When 1 dm^3 of CO_2 gas is passed over hot coke the volume of gaseous mixture after complete reaction at STP becomes 1.4 dm^3. The composition of the gaseous mixture at STP is:

(1) 0.8 dm^3 of CO, 0.8 dm^3 of CO_2

(2) 0.8 dm^3 of CO, 0.6 dm^3 of CO_2

(3) 0.6 dm^3 of CO, 0.8 dm^3 of CO_2

(4) 0.6 dm^3 of CO, 0.4 dm^3 of CO_2

Answer (2)

85. The major product z formed in the following sequence of reaction is

$$C_2H_6 \xrightarrow[\text{UV light}]{Cl_2} \underset{\text{(monochlorinated product)}}{X} \xrightarrow{NH_3} Y \xrightarrow[(ii)\ H_2O]{(i)\ NaNO_2,\ HCl} Z$$

(1) $C_2H_5NO_2$

(2) $C_2H_5 - N = N - OH$

(3) C_2H_5OH

(4) $C_2H_5NH_2$

Answer (3)

86. Given below is an expression for the rate constant of a first-order reaction occurring at a certain temperature, T (K).

$$\ln k = 14.34 - \frac{1.25 \times 10^4}{T}$$

The energy of activation in kcal mol^{-1} for the reaction is :

(Given: k in s^{-1}, R = 1.987 cal mol^{-1} K^{-1})

(1) 24.84

(2) 14.34

(3) 18.63

(4) 12.42

Answer (1)

87. Given below are certain reactions. Identify the reaction for which $K_P \neq K_C$.

(1) $H_2O(g)+CO(g) \rightleftharpoons H_2(g)+CO_2(g)$

(2) $N_2(g)+3H_2(g) \rightleftharpoons 2NH_3(g)$

(3) $H_2(g)+I_2(g) \rightleftharpoons 2HI(g)$

(4) $N_2(g)+O_2(g) \rightleftharpoons 2NO(g)$

Answer (2)

88. Identify the **incorrect** statement from the following :

(1) The largest and the smallest species among Mg, Mg^{2+}, Al and Al^{3+} are Al and Mg^{2+} respectively.

(2) The IUPAC name of the element with atomic number 107 is Unnilseptium.

(3) The similarity in behaviour of Li with Mg is referred to as 'diagonal relationship'

(4) The oxidation state and covalency of Al in $[AlCl(H_2O_5]^{2+}$ are 3 and 6, respectively.

Answer (1)

89. Mixture of chloroform and acetone forms a solution with negative deviation from Raoult's law due to :

(1) Increase in escaping tendency of molecules of each component.

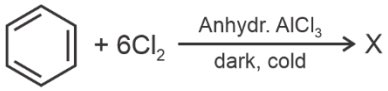
(2) Formation of hydrogen bonding between acetone and chloroform

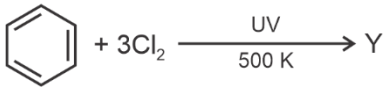
(3) Stronger intermolecular forces between chloroform molecules than those between chloroform and acetone molecules.

(4) Repulsive forces.

Answer (2)

90. The number of chlorine atoms present in the organic products X and Y of the following reactions, respectively, rate :





(1) 3 and 3

(2) 6 and 3

(3) 6 and 6

(4) 3 and 6

Answer (3)

BIOLOGY

91. In angiosperms, root hairs arise from which one of the following regions of the root?
(1) The root cap zone
(2) The region of meristematic activity
(3) The region of elongation
(4) The region of maturation
Answer (4)

92. In which one of the following, the ovules are ***not*** enclosed by an ovary wall and remain exposed?
(1) *Funaria*
(2) *Pinus*
(3) *Selaginella*
(4) *Wolffia*
Answer (2)

93. In the *lac* operon, the *z* gene codes for
(1) permease
(2) transacetylase
(3) beta-galactosidase
(4) the repressor of *lac* operon
Answer (3)

94. Exploring molecular, genetic and species-level diversity for products of economic importance is called
(1) Biofortification
(2) Bioremediation
(3) Bioprospecting
(4) Biomagnification
Answer (3)

95. Match List I with List II:

	List-I		List-II
A.	Genetically modified organism	(I)	*Agrobacterium tumefaciens*
B.	Thermostable DNA polymerase	(II)	Bt cotton
C.	Ti plasmid	(III)	*Thermus aquaticus*
D.	pBR322	(IV)	*Escherichia coli*

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:
(1) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
(2) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
(3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
(4) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
Answer (1)

96. Match List I with List II :

	List I		List II
A.	Productivity	I.	Gross primary productivity minus respiration losses
B.	Net primary productivity	II.	Rate of formation of new organic matter by consumers
C.	Gross primary productivity	III.	Rate of biomass production
D.	Secondary productivity	IV.	Rate of production of organic matter during photosynthesis

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

(2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(3) A-I, B-III, C-IV, D-II

(4) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV

Answer (1)

97. Since the origin and diversification of life on Earth, there have been five episodes of mass extinction of species. How is the sixth extinction, which is in progress, different from the previous episodes?

(1) The present net species extinction rate is zero.

(2) The current species extinction rate is nearly 10 times faster than in previous episodes.

(3) The present species extinction rates are 100 to 1000 times faster than in the pre-human times.

(4) The current species extinction rates are far lower than those in previous spisodes.

Answer (3)

98. Alpha-helix is found in which level of protein structure?

(1) Secondary structure

(2) Tertiary structure

(3) Primary structure

(4) Quaternary structure

Answer (1)

99. The main function of bulliform cells in grasses is :

(1) to make the leaf impermeable to fungal spores.

(2) to transport water.

(3) to perform photosynthesis.

(4) to minimize water loss during water stress.

Answer (4)

100. Identify the **correct** sequence of steps in each cycle of Polymerase Chain Reaction :

(1) Extension → Annealing → Denaturation

(2) Annealing → Denaturation → Extension

(3) Denaturation → Extension → Annealing

(4) Denaturation → Annealing → Extension

Answer (4)

101. Match List I with List II :

	List-I (Phases of cell cycle)		**List-II (Activity)**
A.	G_1 phase	I.	Actual cell division occurs
B.	S phase	II.	Cell is metabolically active and continuously grows but does not replicate its DNA
C.	G_2 Phase	III.	Synthesis of DNA occurs and the amount of DNA per cell doubles
D.	M phase	IV.	Proteins are synthesized while cell growth continues

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III

(2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(4) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

Answer (4)

102. Which of the following statements are correct?

A. The Amazone rainforest being cut and cleared for cultivation of soyabeans is an example of habitat loss.

B. Steller's sea cow and passenger pigeon became extinct due to over-exploitation by humans.

C. The Nile perch introduced into Lake Victoria in East Africa helped in population growth of cichlid fish in the lake.

D. Water hyacinth is an invasive species.

E. When a species becomes extinct, the plant and animal species associated with it are not affected.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A, B and E only

(2) A, B and D only

(3) C, D and E only

(4) B, C and D only

Answer (2)

103. Which of the following statements are correct with reference to a transcription unit?

A. A transcription unit in DNA is defined primarily by three regions : promoter, structural gene and terminator.

B. The promoter is said to be located towards the 5′-end of the structural gene.

C. The promoter is a DNA sequence that provides binding site for RNA polymerase.

D. The promoter defines the template and coding strands.

E. The terminator is located towards the 3′-end of the coding strand and it defines the end of the process of transcription.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A, B, C and D only

(2) A, C, D and E only

(3) B, C, D and E only

(4) A, B, C , D and E

Answer (4)

104. Which one of the following statements is *not* true about the universal rules of binomial nomenclature?

(1) Biological names are generally in Latin

(2) Both the words in a biological name, when handwritten, are separately underlined or printed in italics

(3) The specific epithet in the biologial name starts with a small letter

(4) The first word in the biological name represents the specific epithet, while the second component denotes the genus

Answer (4)

105. Match List I with List II:

	List-I		**List-II**
A.	Decomposition	I.	Accumulation of dark coloured amorphous colloidal substance
B.	Detritus	II.	Release of inorganic nutrients by the activity of microbes in soil
C.	Mineralisation	III.	Breaking down of complex organic matter into inorganic substances.
D	Humification	IV.	Dead remains of plants and animals including fecal matter

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

(3) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

(4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

Answer (2)

106. Which one of the following is the site for active ribosomal RNA synthesis?

(1) Centrosome

(2) Chromatin

(3) Nucleolus

(4) Kinetochore

Answer (3)

107. $2(C_{51}H_{98}C_6) + 145\ O_2 \rightarrow$

$102\ CO_2 + 98\ H_2O$ + energy

The Respiratory Quotient (RQ) of a biomolecule used for respiration, as per the above equation would be :

(1) Between 0.5 and 0.95

(2) Less than 0.5

(3) 1.0

(4) Between 1.25 and 2

Answer (1)

108. Match List I with List II :

	List-I		List-II
A.	Incomplete dominance	I.	Human skin colour
B.	Co-dominance	II.	Inheritance of flower colour in *Antirrhinum* sp.
C.	Pleiotropy	III.	Phenylketonuria disease in humans
D.	Polygenic inheritance	IV.	ABO blood groups

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

(2) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV

(3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II

(4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Answer (1)

109. Arrange the following steps of DNA fingerprinting in a correct sequence.

A. Isolation of DNA and its digestion by restriction endonucleases.

B. Hybridisation using a labelled VNTR probe.

C. Transferring of separated DNA fragments to synthetic membranes.

D. Detection of hybridised DNA fragments by autoradiography.

E. Separation of DNA fragments by electrophoresis.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B, D, C, E

(2) A, D, B, E, C

(3) A, E, C, B, D

(4) A, E, B, C, D

Answer (3)

110. Which of the following statements are correct with reference to packaging of DNA helix ?

A. Histones are organized to form a unit of eight molecules called histone octamer.

B. Histones are negatively charged basic proteins.

C. Histones are rich in the basic amino acid residues - lysine and arginine.

D. The positively charged DNA is wrapped around the histone octamer to form nucleosome.

E. The packaging of chromatin at higher levels requires an additional set of proteins called non-histone chromosomal proteins.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, C and E only

(2) B, D and E only

(3) C, D and E only

(4) A, B and D only

Answer (1)

111. Find the **incorrect** statement(s) about photosynthesis from the following:

A. The water splitting complex is associated with PS I.

B. C_4 plants use the C_3 pathway of CO_2 fixation as the main biosynthetic pathway.

C. In C_4 plants, photorespiration does not occur.

D. C_3 plants exhibit 'Kranz' anatomy.

E. ATP synthesis in chloroplast occurs through chemiosmosis.

Choose the answer from the options given below:

(1) B and C only

(2) B only

(3) B and E only

(4) A and D only

Answer (4)

112. Arrange the following steps of somatic hybridisation in a correct sequence.

A. Digestion of cell walls.

B. Isolation of naked protoplasts.

C. Fusion of protoplasts to get hybrid protoplast.

D. Isolation of single cells from two different varieites of plants.

E. Growing of hybrid protoplast to form a new plant.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) D, A, B, C, E

(2) E, B, A, D, C

(3) D, B, A, E, C

(4) E, A, B, C, D

Answer (1)

113. Match List-I with List-II :

	List-I		List-II
A.	Conjunctive tissue	I.	Specialised cells in the vicinity of guard cells
B.	Casparian strips	II.	Endodermal cells rich in starch
C.	Subsidiary cells	III.	Tissue between xylem and phloem
D	Starch sheath	IV.	Endodermal cells with suberin deposition

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II

(2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

(3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

(4) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

Answer (3)

114. Which one of the following is ***not*** a characteristic of plant cells in the phase of elongation?

(1) New cell wall deposition

(2) Cell enlargement

(3) Increased vacuolation

(4) Large conspicuous nuclei

Answer (4)

115. Match List-I with List-II

	List-I (Growth Regulator)		List-II (Function/Effect)
A.	2,4-D	I.	Brewing industry
B.	GA_3	II.	Stimulation of stomatal closure
C.	Kinetin	III.	Herbicide
D.	ABA	IV.	Nutrient mobilisation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

(2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I

(3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II

(4) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III

Answer (1)

116. The enzyme required for carboxylation in the Calvin cycle is

(1) Hexokinase

(2) PEP carboxylase

(3) RuBP carboxylase - oxygenase

(4) Carboxypeptidase

Answer (3)

117. How many ATP and NADPH molecules are required to make one molecule of glucose through the Calvin pathway?

(1) 18 ATP and 12 NADPH

(2) 12 ATP and 18 NADPH

(3) 24 ATP and 18 NADPH

(4) 6 ATP and 12 NADPH

Answer (1)

118. Which of the following floral formula is the correct floral formula of Solanaceae family?

(1) $\oplus\ \female\ K_{(5)}C_{(5)}A_5\underline{G}_{(2)}$

(2) $\oplus\ \female\ K_{(5)}\overset{\frown}{C_{(5)}A_5}\underline{G}_{(2)}$

(3) $\oplus\ \female\ K_5\ C_5\ A_5\underline{G}_{(2)}$

(4) $\oplus\ \female\ K_5\overset{\frown}{C_{(5)}A_5}\underline{G}_{(2)}$

Answer (2)

119. Which of the following is an *in situ* conservation method?

(1) Sacred Groves

(2) Wildlife Safari Parks

(3) Botanical Gardens

(4) Seed Banks

Answer (1)

120. Which of the following statements are **not** true regarding restriction endonucleases?

A. They are called molecular scissors.

B. These are the enzymes responsible for restricting the growth of bacteriophages in *E. coli.*

C. They cut the DNA only at the centre of the palindromic sites.

D. They remove nucleotides only from the ends of DNA fragments.

E. They recognise specific palindromic base-pair sequences.

Choose the answer from the options given below :

(1) A and B only

(2) A and E only

(3) D and E only

(4) C and D only

Answer (4)

121. In racemose inflorescence, _____.

(1) The main axis terminates in a flower

(2) Flowers are solitary

(3) The growth is limited

(4) Flowers are borne in an acropetal succession

Answer (4)

122. Arrange the following in the correct developmental sequence related to microsporogenesis :

A. Microspore tetrads

B. Sporogenous tissue

C. Pollen grains

D. Pollen mother cells

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) D, A, C, B

(2) B, D, A, C

(3) B, D, C, A

(4) A, D, C, B

Answer (2)

123. Identify the correct statements about biomolecules.

A. Lipids are generally water soluble.

B. Proteins are polypeptides.

C. Polysaccharides are long chains of sugars.

D. Adenine and guanine are substituted pyrimidines.

E. Almost all enzymes are proteins.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B, D and E only

(2) B, C and E only

(3) A, B and C only

(4) C, D and E only

Answer (2)

124. Which of the following statements are true with reference to the sex-determination in honeybees?

A. An offspring formed from the union of a sperm and an egg, develops as a female (queen or worker).

B. An unfertilized egg develops as a male by parthenogenesis.

C. A male has half the number of chromosomes than that of a female.

D. Males produce sperms by meiosis.

E. Honeybees have a haplodiploid sex-determination system.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B, C and E only

(2) B, C, D and E only

(3) A, B, C and D only

(4) A, B, D and E only

Answer (1)

125. Heterophyllous development in response to environment is an example of which of the following phenomena?

(1) Redifferentiation

(2) Elasticity

(3) Dedifferentiation

(4) Plasticity

Answer (4)

126. Which of the following statements are correct regarding amino acids?

A. They are substituted methanes.

B. Serine is an aromatic amino acid.

C. Valine is a neutral amino acid.

D. Lysine is an acidic amino acid.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) C and D only

(2) B and C only

(3) A and C only

(4) A and B only

Answer (3)

127. "The Evil Quartet" of biodiversity loss includes which of the following?

(1) Over-exploitation; Alien species invasions; Air pollution; Co-extinctions

(2) Habitat loss and fragmentation; Air pollution; Water pollution; Co-extinctions

(3) Habitat loss and fragmentation; over-exploitation; Alien species invasions; Co-extinctions

(4) Over-exploitation; Alien species invasions; Soil pollution; Co-extinctions

Answer (3)

128. Match **List-I** with List-II:

	List-I (Process)		**List-II (Location)**
A.	Glycolysis	I.	Inner mitochondrial membrane
B.	ETS	II.	Mitochondrial matrix
C.	Accumulation of protons	III.	Cytoplasm
D.	Krebs' cycle	IV.	Intermembrane space

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

(2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(3) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

(4) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II

Answer (3)

129. Which one of the following is a triploid cell?

(1) Synergid

(2) Central cell

(3) Zygote

(4) Primary endosperm cell

Answer (4)

130. Which one of the following types of pollination brings genetically different types of pollen grains to the stigma?

(1) Autogamy

(2) Xenogamy

(3) Geitonogamy

(4) Cleistogamy

Answer (2)

131. Match List I with List II :

	List I (Placentation)		**List II (Example)**
A.	Marginal	I.	Mustard
B.	Axile	II.	Pea
C.	Parietal	III.	Marigold
D.	Basal	IV.	Lemon

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-II, B-IV. C-I, D-III

(2) A-I, B-III. C-II, D-IV

(3) A-III, B-I. C-IV, D-II

(4) A-IV, B-II. C-I, D-III

Answer (1)

132. The main criteria used for Five Kingdom Classification proposed By R.H. Whittaker (1969) included :

A. Cell structure

B. Body organization

C. Presence of flagellum

D. Reproduction

E. Phylogenetic relationships

Chhose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A, B, C, D, and E

(2) B, C, and D only

(3) A, B, D, and E only

(4) A, B, and E only

Answer (3)

133. Match List I with List II :

	List I		List II
A.	Trypsin	I.	Intercellular ground substance
B.	Morphine	II.	Lectin
C.	Concanavalin A	III.	Enzyme
D.	Collagen	IV.	Alkaloid

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV. C-II, D-I

(2) A-I, B-II. C-III, D-IV

(3) A-IV, B-III. C-II, D-I

(4) A-III, B-II. C-IV, D-I

Answer (1)

134. Which of the following statements are correct with respect to DNA separation, isolation and visualization?

A. The cutting DNA is done by molecular scissors.

B. The DNA fragments separate according to their size in an agarose gel, upon electrophoresis.

C. The separated DNA fragments can be seen without staining when exposed to UV light.

D. The separated DNA fragments, when stained with ethidium bromide, can be seen in visible light.

Chhose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) B and D only

(2) A and B only

(3) B and C only

(4) A and D only

Answer (2)

135. Which one of the following disorders is caused by the substitution of Glutamic acid (Glu) by Valine (Val) at the sixth position of the beta globin chain of the haemoglobin molecule?

(1) Thalassemia

(2) Sickle-cell anaemia

(3) Phenylketonuria

(4) Haemophilia

Answer (2)

136. Match List I with List II:

	List-I		List-II
a.	Cortisol	I.	Stimulates the formation of alveoli in mammary glands
b.	Aldosterone	II.	Produces anti-inflammatory reactions
c.	Cholecystokinin	III.	Stimulates reabsorption of Na^+ and water from renal tubule
d	Progesterone	IV.	Stimulates secretion of pancreatic enzymes and bile juice

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I (2) A-IV, B-II, c-I, D-III

(3) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I (4) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

Answer (3)

137. Arrange the following events occuring in Renin-Angiotensin mechanism in the correct order:

A. Increase in blood pressure and Glomerular filtration rate

B. Reabsorption of Na^+ and water from distal parts of tubule due to Aldosterone

C. Fall in Glomerular filtration rate

D. Vasoconstriction by Angiotensin II and release of Aldosterone.

E. Renin converts Angiotensinogen into Angiotensin I, followed by Angiotensin II.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A, C, E, B, D (2) C, A, B, D, E

(3) A, D, B, E, C (4) C, E, D, B, A

Answer (4)

138. In humans, respiration occurs in the following steps. Arrange these steps in the correct order.

A. Diffusion of O_2 and CO_2 between blood and tissues

B. Diffusion of O_2 and CO_2 across alveolar membrane

C. Pulmonary ventilation by which atmospheric air is drawn in and CO_2 rich alveolar air is released out

D. Cellular respiration

E. Transport of gases by the blood

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below

(1) A, B, C, D, E (2) E, A, C, D, B

(3) C, B, E, A, D (4) C, A, B, E, D

Answer (3)

139. The following are the stages of life cycle of *Plasmodium.* Arrange the stages in the proper order.

A. The parasites reproduce asexually in RBCs, bursting the cells.

B. The parasites reproduce asexually in liver cells, bursting the cells and releasing into blood.

C. Gametocytes develop in RBCs.

D. Sporozoites reach the liver through the blood.

E. Female mosquito injects sporozoites into humans during bite.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) E, D, B, A, C

(2) A, B, C, D, E

(3) C, A, B, D, E

(4) E, C, D, B, A

Answer (1)

140. Insertion of a foreign DNA at BamHI site in an *E.coli* cloning vector pBR322 results in the loss of antibiotic resistance towards:

(1) Ampicillin and tetracycline

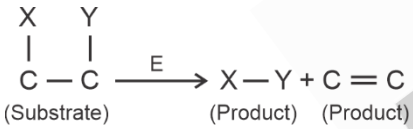
(2) Ampicillin

(3) Tetracycline

(4) Gentamycin

Answer (3)

141. The following reaction depicts the activity of a particular class of enzymes :



Identify the enzymes class 'E' from the following options :

(1) Transferases

(2) Isomerases

(3) Lyases

(4) Ligases

Answer (3)

142. The specific receptors for neurotransmitters in a synapse are present on _____.

(1) Schwann cell

(2) Pre-synaptic membrane

(3) Myelin sheath

(4) Post-synaptic membrane

Answer (4)

143. What is the probability of having children with 'O' blood group, where both mother and father are heterozygous for 'A' and 'B' blood group, respectively?

(1) 25%

(2) 0%

(3) 75%

(4) 50%

Answer (1)

144. Match List-I with List-II.

	List-I (Respiratory Volume)		List-II (Capacity in mL)
A.	ERV (Expiratory Reserve Volume)	I.	2500 – 3000 mL
B.	RV (Residual Volume)	II.	500 mL
C.	IRV (Inspiratory Reserve Volume)	III.	1000 – 1100 mL
D	TV (Tidal Volume)	IV.	1100 – 1200 mL

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
(2) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
(3) A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
(4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV

Answer (1)

145. Which of the following is **not** an example of convergent evolution?

(1) Flippers of penguins and dolphins
(2) Eyes of octopuses and mammals
(3) Fore limbs of whales and bats
(4) Wings of butterflies and birds

Answer (3)

146. Male frogs can be distinguished from female frogs due to the presence of

A. Bulging eyes
B. Vocal sacs
C. Webbed digits in feet
D. Copulatory pad on first digit of fore limbs
E. Olive green-coloured skin with dark irregular spots

Choose the correct answer from the options given below

(1) B and C only
(2) C and E only
(3) A and B only
(4) B and D only

Answer (4)

147. A group of researchers procured some fish like animals and upon investigation the following characters were observed:

A. Endoskeleton was made of cartilage.
B. Ectoparasitic; as they were found attached on fish skin with their circular sucking mouth.
C. Paired fins and scales were absent, but 7 pairs of gill slits were present.

Which of the following species of animals did they consider to fit best with these characters?

(1) *Scoliodon sp.*
(2) *Petromyzon sp.*
(3) *Exocoetus sp.*
(4) *Branchiostoma sp.*

Answer (2)

148. Match List I with List II with respect to chronology of evolution of life forms

	List-I		List-II
a.	About 65 mya	(i)	Jawless fish probably evolved
b.	About 500 mya	(ii)	The dinosaurs suddenly disappeared from the earth
c.	About 350 mya	(iii)	Seaweeds and few plants probably existed
d	About 320 mya	(iv)	Invertebrates were formed and became active

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) a(iii), b(iv), c(i), d(ii)

(2) a(i), b(ii), c(iii), d(iv)

(3) a(ii), b(iv), c(iii), d(i)

(4) a(ii), b(iv), c(i), d(iii)

Answer (4)

149. Match List I and List II

	List-I		List-II
a.	Progestasert	(i)	Barrier made of rubber used by females
b.	Multiload 375	(ii)	Oral contraceptive
c.	Diaphragm	(iii)	Hormone releasing IUD
d	Saheli	(iv)	Copper releasing IUD

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) a(iii), b(iv), c(i), d(ii)

(2) a(iv), b(ii), c(i), d(iiii)

(3) a(iv), b(iii), c(i), d(ii)

(4) a(iii), b(iv), c(ii), d(i)

Answer (1)

150. The WBC count of a person's blood sample is 8000/Cu mm. How many eosinophils and lymphocytes would be in the same blood sample approximately

(1) 300 – 500/Cu mm and 1200 – 1500/Cu mm respectively

(2) 160 – 240/Cu mm and 1600 – 2000/Cu mm respectively

(3) 300 – 500/Cu mm and 500 – 700/Cu mm respectively

(4) 100 – 120/Cu mm and 160 – 200/Cu mm respectively

Answer (2)

151. Match List I with List II:

	List I (Drug)		List II (Effect)
A.	Nicotine	I.	Causes sense of euphoria and increased energy
B.	Morphine	II.	Stimulates adrenal gland to release catecholamines into blood circulation
C.	Heroin	III.	Effective sedative and painkiller
D.	Cocaine	IV.	A depressant; slows down body function

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) A–III, B–II, C–IV, D–I

(2) A–II, B–III, C–I, D–IV

(3) A–II, B–III, C–IV, D–I

(4) A–III, B–II, C–I, D–IV

Answer (3)

152. The human protein named α-1-antitrypsin, obtained from transgenic animals, is used for the treatment of _____.

(1) Emphysema

(2) Alzheimer's disease

(3) Rheumatoid arthritis

(4) Cystic fibrosis

Answer (1)

153. Select the set of fishes which belong to the class Osteichthyes:

(1) Devil fish, Cuttlefish and Hagfish

(2) Saw fish, Fighting fish and Dog fish

(3) Star fish, Hagfish and Cuttlefish

(4) Flying fish, Angel fish and Fighting fish

Answer (4)

154. Select the **incorrect** statements from the following:

A. Digestive system in Platyhelminthes is incomplete.

B. Bilateral symmetry is a characteristic feature of adult Echinoderms.

C. Pseudocoelom is possessed by Aschelminthes.

D. Notochord is persistent throughout life in the class Chondrichthyes.

E. Members of class Reptilia maintain a constant body temperature.

Choose the answer from the options given below:

(1) A and C only

(2) B and E only

(3) C and D only

(4) B and D only

Answer (2)

155. Non-membrane bound cell organelles found in both prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells are _____.

(1) Ribosomes
(2) Lysosomes
(3) Centrosomes
(4) Mitochondria

Answer (1)

156. Which of the following equations depicts Verhulst-Pearl logistic population growth?

(1) $\frac{dN}{dt} = rN\left(\frac{K+N}{K}\right)$.
(2) $\frac{dN}{dt} = rN\left(\frac{K-N}{K}\right)$
(3) $\frac{dN}{dt} = rN\left(\frac{K-N}{N}\right)$
(4) $\frac{dN}{dt} = rN\left(\frac{K}{K-N}\right)$

Answer (2)

157. Select the **incorrect** statement with reference to Rh grouping.

A. Erythroblastosis foetalis is a condition observed having foetus with Rh^{-ve} blood and mother with Rh^{+ve} blood.
B. Rh antigen is observed on RBCs in the majority of human beings.
C. Before blood transfusion, Rh group should also be matched.
D. Rh incompatibility is observed when a pregnant mother is Rh^{-ve} and the foetus is Rh^{+ve}.
E. Erythroblastosis foetalis can be avoided by administering anti-Rh antibodies to the mother immediately after the delivery of the second child.

Choose the answer from the options given below :

(1) C and D only
(2) A and B only
(3) A and E only
(4) B and C only

Answer (3)

158. Match List I with List II:

	List I (Bioactive molecules)		**List II (Importance)**
A.	Streptokinase	I.	Immunosuppressive agent
B.	Statins	II.	Removal of clots from the blood vessels
C.	Lipases	III.	Blood cholesterol-lowering agent
D	Cyclosporin A	IV	Detergent formulations

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A–II, B–III, C–I, D–IV
(2) A–IV, B–III, C–II, D–I
(3) A–III, B–II, C–IV, D–I
(4) A–II, B–III, C–IV, D–I

Answer (4)

159. Match List I with List II:

	List I		List II
A.	Molluscs	I.	Pulmonary respiration only
B.	Reptiles	II.	Branchial respiration
C.	Adult amphibians	III.	Cellular respiration
D	Amoeba	IV	Pulmonary and cutaneous respiration

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A–II, B–I, C–IV, D–III

(2) A–I, B–II, C–IV, D–III

(3) A–II, B–I, C–III, D–IV

(4) A–III, B–II, C–I, D–IV

Answer (1)

160. The sixth mutant codon of beta globin gene causing polymerization of Haemoglobin and change in RBC shape is _____.

(1) GUG (2) AUG

(3) GAG (4) CAG

Answer (1)

161. Choose the correct statements regarding muscle contraction.

A. A motor neuron carries a signal sent by the Central Nervous System (CNS) to the sarcolemma of the muscle fibre.

B. The neural signal generates an action potential which causes the release of Ca++ into sarcoplasm.

C. Increase in Ca++ inactivates the actin for breaking cross bridges.

D. Actin binds to the myosin head to form a cross bridge.

E. Shortening of sarcomere takes place, by pulling actin filaments towards the centre of 'A' band.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) C and D only

(2) A and B only

(3) C and E only

(4) A, B, D and E only

Answer (4)

162. Which of the following statements are correct with reference to human endoskeleton?

A. Human skull is monocondylic.

B. The joint between any two adjoining vertebrae is a cartilaginous joint.

C. In human beings, the number of cervical vertebrae is seven.

D. All ribs except the last 2 pairs are bicephalic.

E. The occipital bone of skull is articulated with atlas vertebra.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) B and E only

(2) B, C and E only

(3) C, D and E only

(4) A, B and D only

Answer (2)

163. Spermatogonia undergo a series of cell divisions statements to produce sperms. Select the correct from the following :

A. Spermatogonia always undergo meiotic cell division.

B. Primary spermatocytes divide mitotically to produce secondary spermatocytes.

C. Secondary spermatocytes, through their second meiotic division, produce haploid spermatids.

D. Spermatids produce spermatozoa through mitosis.

E. Spermatids transform into spermatozoa by spermiogenesis.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

(1) A and E only

(2) C and E only

(3) A, C and E only

(4) B, C and D only

Answer (2)

164. The JGA (Juxta Glomerular Apparatus) is a special sensitive region formed by cellular modifications in _____ related to the same nephron.

(1) Distal convoluted tubule and efferent renal arteriole

(2) Proximal convoluted tubule and efferent renal arteriole

(3) Proximal convoluted tubule and afferent renal arteriole

(4) Distal convoluted tubule and afferent renal arteriole

Answer (4)

165. Which one of the following is an appropriate example of sexual deceit?

(1) Female wasp and fig

(2) Ophrys and bumblebee

(3) Sea anemone and clown fish

(4) Cuckoo and crow

Answer (2)

166. Choose the correct statements regarding frog's anatomy:

A. Hepatic portal system is the special venous connection between liver and intestine.

B. There are twelve pairs of cranial nerves arising from the brain.

C. The ureters and oviducts open separately into the cloaca in female frogs.

D. Hind-brain consists of cerebellum, medulla oblongata and optic lobes.

E. Sinus venosus joins the right atrium of heart.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A, B and C only

(2) B and D only

(3) B and C only

(4) A, C and E only

Answer (4)

167. Match **List I** with **List II** related to embryonic development at various months of pregnancy:

	List-I		**List-II**
A.	The foetus movement starts and hair appears on the head	(I)	24 weeks of pregnancy
B.	The foetus develops limbs and digits	(II)	20 weeks of pregnancy
C.	The foetus develops external genital organs	(III)	8 weeks of pregnancy
D.	The foetus body is covered with fine hair; eyelids separate and eyelashes are formed	(IV)	12 weeks of pregnancy

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

(2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I

(3) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

(4) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Answer (4)

168. In a population of a grasshopper species, the chromosome number of some members is 23 and some other members possess 24 chromosomes. The 23 and 24 chromosome-bearing members in this species are _____.

(1) females and males, respectively

(2) all males

(3) males and females, respectively

(4) all females

Answer (3)

169. In which animal do haploid cells divide mitotically to produce gametes?

(1) Male honeybees

(2) Male earthworms

(3) Male frogs

(4) Male grasshoppers

Answer (1)

170. Arrange the following cell layers/structures around the female gamete, from outer to inner side :

A. Zona pellucida

B. Perivitelline space

C. Corona radiata

D. Plasma membrane of ovum

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) D, B, A, C

(2) C, A, D, B

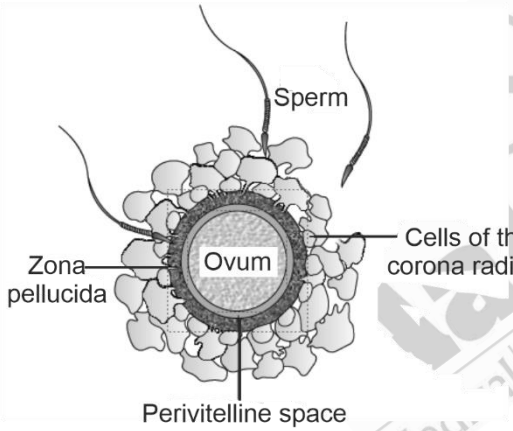
(3) C, A, B, D

(4) A, C, B, D

Answer (3)

Sol.

The cell layer/structure around the female gamete from outer to inner side is corona radiata → zona pellucida, perivitelline space → plasma membrane of ovum. So the correct answer is C, A, B, C, D that is represented in option (3)



171. What is the reason behind production of large holes in 'Swiss Cheese'?

(1) The production of large amount of CO_2 by *Propionibacterium sharmanii*

(2) The production of large amount of CO_2 by *Clostridium butylicum*

(3) The production of large amount of CO_2 and H_2 by lactic acid bacteria called Lactobacillus

(4) The production of large amount of CO_2 and H_2 by *Trichoderma polysporum*

Answer (1)

172. The toxin proteins isolated from *Bacillus thuringiensis*, coded by which of the following genes would contrl cotton bollworms and corn borer, respectively?

(1) *crylAc* and *crylAb*

(2) *crylAc* and *crylIAb*

(3) *crylIAb* and *crylAc*

(4) *crylAc* and *crylIIAb*

Answer (1)

173. Ecological pyramids represent the relationship between the organisms at different trophic levels and they are generally inverted for:

(1) Pyramid of number in grassland
(2) Pyramid of energy in pond ecosystem
(3) Pyramid of biomass in grassland
(4) Pyramid of biomass in sea

Answer (4)

174. Choose the correct statement regarding GIFT to overcome infertility.

(1) Ova collected from a female donor are transferred to the uterus of an infertile female.
(2) Early embryos with up to 8 blastomeres are transferred to the uterus of an infertile female.
(3) Early embryos with up to 8 blastomeres are transferred into the fallopian tube of an infertile female.
(4) It is the transfer of an ovum collected from a donor into the fallopian tube of another female who cannot produce ovum but can provide suitable envoronment for fertilization and development.

Answer (4)

175. Choose the correct statements regarding cell organelles and their inclusions.

A. The endomembrane system includes Golgi complex, endoplasmic reticulum and mitochondria.
B. Rough endoplasmic reticulum bears ribosomes on its surface.
C. Both mitochondria and plastids have circular DNA.
D. A network of microtubules, microfilaments and intermediate filaments present in the cytoplasm is called cytoskeleton.
E. Mitochondrion is a single membrane-bound structure.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

(1) A and B only
(2) A, B and C only
(3) C, D and E only
(4) B, C and D only

Answer (4)

176. Select the correct statements regarding cell membrane in eukaryotic cell.

A. Membrane of human RBCs has approximately 52% protein.
B. Major phospholipids are arranged in a bilayer.
C. Extensions of the plasma membrane into the cell form mesosomes.
D. Tails towards the inner part of lipids are hydrophobic and thus protected from aqueous medium.
E. Glycocalyx is present on the outer surface of the plasma membrane.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) C, D and E only
(2) B, C and D only
(3) A, B and D only
(4) A, C and E only

Answer (3)

177. Match List I with List II related to muscular/skeletal system:

	List I		List II
A.	Tetany	(I)	Inflammation of joints
B.	Arthritis	(II)	Autoimmune disorder affecting neuromuscular junction
C.	Myasthenia gravis	(III)	Wild contraction in muscle due to low Ca^{++} in body fluid
D	Muscular dystrophy	(IV)	Progressive degeneration of skeletal muscle

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV
(2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
(3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
(4) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV

Answer (1)

178. Evolution of human appears parallel to the progressive development of brain and language skills. As such, the evolution of individual species in the sequence of their appearance is:

(1) *Ramapithecus* → *Homo habilis* → *Homo erectus* → *Neanderthal* → *Homo sapiens*
(2) *Homo sapiens* → *Ramapithecus* → *Homo habilis* → *Neanderthal* → *Homo erectus*
(3) *Homo habilis* → *Homo erectus* → *Ramapithecus* → *Neanderthal* → *Homo sapiens*
(4) *Neanderthal* → *Ramapithecus* → *Homo habilis* → *Homo erectus* → *Homo sapiens*

Answer (1)

179. The flightless bird with forelimbs modified as paddle-like structures suited for swimming is known as:

(1) *Struthio*
(2) *Neophron*
(3) *Aptenodytes*
(4) *Psittacula*

Answer (3)

180. Choose the correct statements regarding population interactions between two species.

A. In both parasitism and commensalism, only one species benefits and the other species is harmed.
B. Both species benefit in mutualism.
C. Both species benefit in commensalism.
D. In parasitism, only one species benefits and the other species is harmed.
E. In amensalism, one species is harmed and the other is unaffected.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

(1) B and E only
(2) A and B only
(3) B, D and E only
(4) A and D only

Answer (3)

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